Progress of SDG Localization into Cambodian Context and Way Forward

General Directorate of Planning
Ministry of Planning
What is SDGs?

- SDGs is the global agenda continuing from MDG;
- The development agenda after 2015; the agenda for 2030.
- MDGs more covered on Social sector;
- SDGs more covering all sectors, Social, Economic, environment, Culture ...;
- No one left behind in the SDGs Era;
Sustainable Development

PEOPLE
End poverty and hunger in all forms and ensure dignity and equality

PLANET
Protect our planet’s natural resources and climate for future generations

PARTNERSHIP
Implement the agenda through a solid global partnership

PEACE
Foster peaceful, just and inclusive societies

PROSPERITY
Ensure prosperous and fulfilling lives in harmony with nature
Why Need to Implement SDGs?

- SDGs is the global agenda for develop the world;
- Cambodia is a member of United Nations;
- Need to contribute to development and protect the earth.
There are 17 goals, 169 targets; and 232 Indicators for the global SDG;

All goals, targets, and Indicators can apply for Cambodian context?;

Which are the goals, targets, indicators can be selected?;

Proxy indicators need to replace some global indicators;
Progress of SDGs Localization into Cambodian Context

- Ministry of Planning was delegated by the Royal Government of Cambodia to lead facilitating in the process of localizing global SDGs into Cambodia Context;

- kick-off meeting on SDGs Localization in Nov. 2015 to introduce and review the list of global SDGs indicators;

- Conducted an inter-ministerial meeting on SDGs on 15 Jun 2016, on 11-12 Aug 2016, on 4-5 Oct 2016, on 10-11 Oct 2016, on 17-18 Oct 2016 (to select indicators; define indicator’s definition, method to calculate value of indicator; baseline, and quantitative targets of each indicator);

- 31 May 2017 and 29 September 2017 conducted Inter-ministerial meeting to discuss draft of CSDG framework;
The Process of SDGs Localization into Cambodian Context

- The process is complicated;
- Select goals among the 17 goals,
- Select targets among the 169 targets; and
- Select indicators among 232 Indicators;
- Proxy indicators need to replace some global indicators;
- Cambodian Sustainable Development Goals (CSDGs) Framework is the result of the process of localisation;
The Process of SDGs Localization into Cambodian Context (con’t)

▪ Working with Indicators;
▪ Responsible agencies, data Sources, Cycle of data, definition, method calculation the value of indicators; (Table 1)
▪ Based line in 2015, target for each year from 2016-2030; (Table 2)
Result of Localisation (con’t)

- Total 18 goals, 151 targets; and 371 Indicators;
- While Global: 17 goals, 169 targets; and 232 Indicators;
- Note that the list of need to screen again due to some **indicators** are not complete criteria;
- The **indicators** will drop out from the list;
Challenges

- According to Rapid Integration Assessment (RIA) only around 36% of SDG indicators have available data support;
- More indicators proposed my LMs-LAs; (371)
- 1 Goal, 3 targets, and 4 Indicators added for Cambodian context related to landmine clearance;
- Some indicators are not complete criteria;
- Some do not have based line and targets;
- Data support? data sources? Cycle?
Challenges (con’t)

▪ Data support are administration data and data from primary data (censuses and surveys)
▪ Most of Data are from Census and surveys, mostly support by DPs;
▪ Trend support from DPs decline, need to cover by national budget;
▪ In the sometimes, the additional indicators will need more surveys to conduct to collect data support while the budget are limited to conduct existing activities;
Challenges (con’t)

- Capacity of LMs-LAs are still limited in identifying definitions, method to calculate value of indicators that caused the process of localization delay;
- Lack of budget to conduct activities to achieve CSDGs;
- Technical support need to integrate into NSDP.
Way Forward

- Finalized CSDG Framework, with finalized list of indicators (both tables);
- Send to OCM for approval;
- Integrate into:
  - New NSDP 2019-2023 (CSDGs framework will integrate into 3 mandate of NSDP, 2019-2023, 2024-2028, and 2029-2033);
  - Selectorial Strategic Plan;
  - Sub-National Level Plans;
- M&E the progress of achievement CSDGs.
Way Forward (con’t)

- Need to develop activities to implement to achieve the targets of each indicator;
- Mobilise budget to implement the activities;
- and for Monitoring and Evaluation the progress of achievement CSDGs;
Thank you!